Darllen gyda'ch plentyn - canllaw



Reading with your child – a guide

The benefits of reading to and with your child:

- Supports brain development
- Improves language skills
- Prepares for academic success
- Develops a special bond with your child
- Increased concentration and discipline
- Improved imagination and creativity
- Fostering a lifelong love of reading

It has been shown that reading to children boosts brain function and advances intellectual development. The emergence of thinking, understanding, remembering, problem solving, and making decisions is known as cognitive development. It deals with a person's ability to process information, think critically, reason, acquire language skills, focus for extended periods of time, and retain information.

Reading aloud to your child helps them make sense of what they see, hear, and read by giving them background information on their developing environment. The dialogues that reading will generate help them make sense of their own lives. Therefore, when parents read aloud to their children, their vocabulary will expand and they will learn more about the world and themselves, which will help with their cognitive and perceptual development. Reading aloud to young children regularly can help them develop their literacy, communication, and social abilities and their language skills. It also introduces literary language which differs from the language of daily life because it is more descriptive.

It also provides a one-on-one opportunity for both parents and children to communicate with one another and helps children develop their listening skills and vocabulary by exhibiting unfamiliar words. In addition, reading together can help form stronger relationships with your children and gives them a sense of closeness and well-being. A child's critical thinking skills can be further developed by engaging in meaningful discussions about a wide range of topics that can be facilitated by reading a variety of books.

Manteision o ddarllen i a gyda'ch plentyn:

- Cefnogi datblygiad yr ymennydd
- Gwella sgiliau iaith
- Paratoi ar gyfer llwyddiant academaidd
- Datblygu cwlwm arbennig gyda'ch plentyn
- Mwy o ganolbwyntio a disgyblaeth
- Gwell dychymyg a chreadigedd
- Meithrin cariad gydol oes at ddarllen

Dangoswyd bod darllen i blant yn hybu gweithrediad yr ymennydd ac yn gwella datblygiad deallusol. Gelwir ymddangosiad meddwl, deall, cofio, datrys problemau a gwneud penderfyniadau yn ddatblygiad gwybyddol. Mae'n ymdrin â gallu person i brosesu gwybodaeth, meddwl yn feirniadol, rhesymu, caffael sgiliau iaith, canolbwyntio am gyfnodau hir o amser, a chadw gwybodaeth.

Mae darllen yn uchel i'ch plentyn yn ei helpu i wneud synnwyr o'r hyn y mae'n ei weld, ei glywed a'i ddarllen trwy roi gwybodaeth gefndir iddynt am eu hamgylchedd datblygol. Mae'r deialogau y bydd darllen yn eu cynhyrchu yn eu helpu i wneud synnwyr o'u bywydau eu hunain. Felly, pan fydd rhieni'n darllen yn uchel i'w plant, bydd eu geirfa yn ehangu a byddant yn dysgu mwy am y byd a nhw eu hunain. Gall darllen ar goedd i blant ifanc yn rheolaidd eu helpu i ddatblygu eu medrau llythrennedd, cyfathrebu a chymdeithasol yn ogystal â'u sgiliau iaith. Mae hefyd yn cyflwyno iaith lenyddol sy'n wahanol i iaith bywyd bob dydd oherwydd ei bod yn fwy disgrifiadol.

Yn ogystal rhoddir cyfle un-i-un i rieni a phlant gyfathrebu â'i gilydd ac yn helpu plant i ddatblygu eu sgiliau gwrando a geirfa trwy arddangos geiriau newydd. Gall darllen gyda'ch gilydd helpu i ffurfio perthnasoedd cryfach gyda'ch plant a rhoi ymdeimlad o agosrwydd a lles iddynt. Gellir datblygu sgiliau meddwl beirniadol plentyn ymhellach trwy gymryd rhan mewn trafodaethau ystyrlon am ystod eang o bynciau y gellir eu hwyluso trwy ddarllen amrywiaeth o lyfrau.

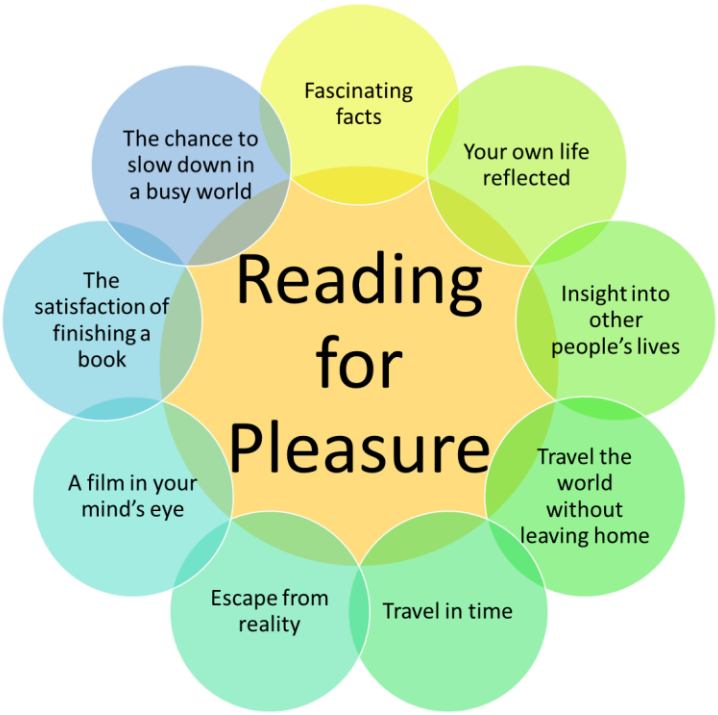


How to promote an enjoyment of reading at home:

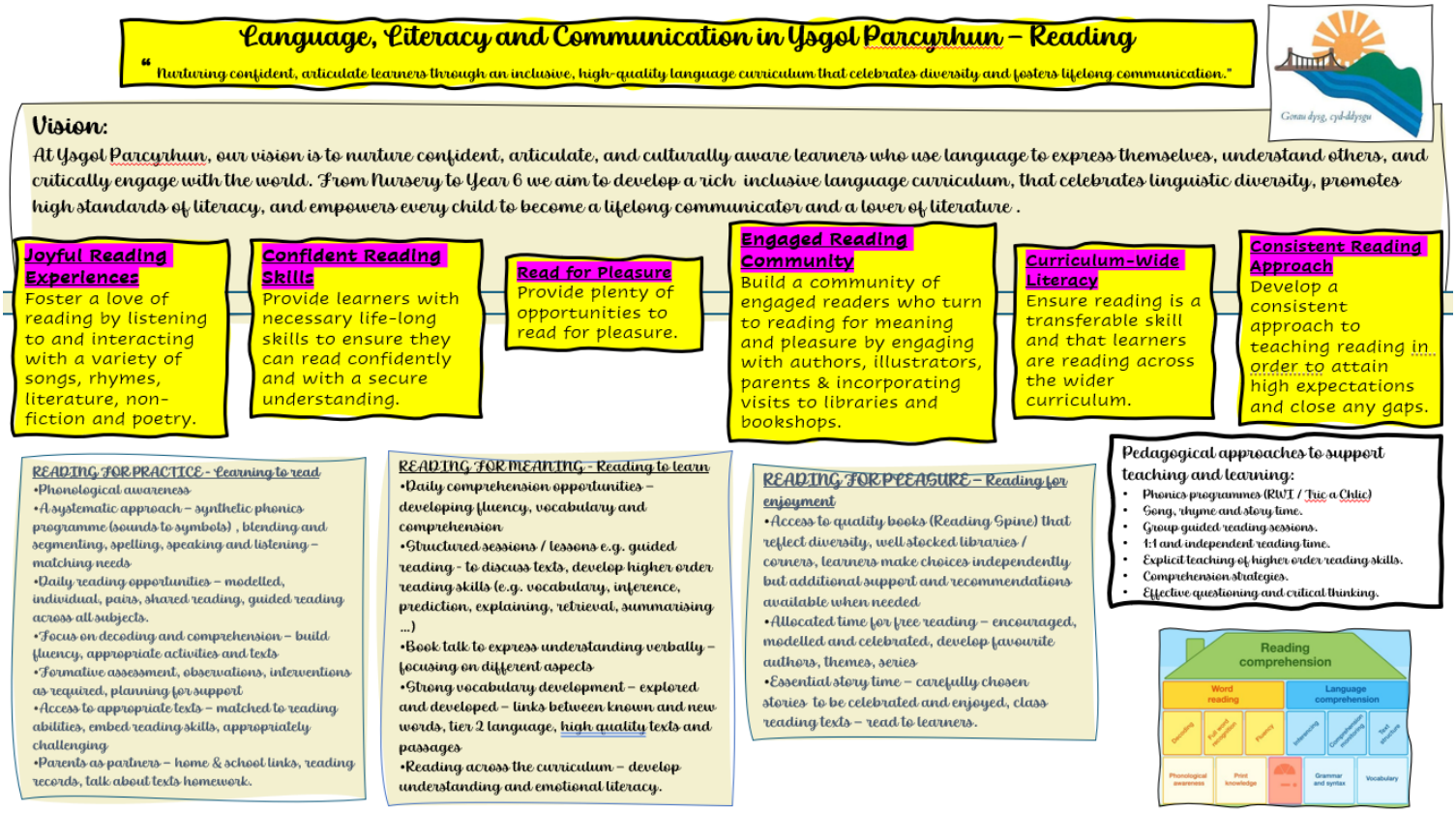
- Have a designated reading / story time with your child.
- Get different members of the family involved in reading stories.
- Ask your child questions about the story and characters.
- Take time to talk about the pictures.
- Take your child to visit the library.
- Encourage your child to choose books that are of interest to them.
- Model enjoyable reading habits – show your child that you also read for enjoyment and discuss what you have read with them. Remember it can be any sort of literature, from magazines and newspapers to cookery books.
- Give your child books as presents and encourage them to swap books with their friends – this can encourage them to discuss what they are reading.
- Encourage children to take a book with them everywhere.

Sut i hybu mwynhad o ddarllen adref:

- Trefnwch amser darllen / stori dynodedig gyda'ch plentyn.
- Gofynnwch aelodau eraill o'r teulu i gymryd rhan mewn darllen straeon.
- Gofynnwch gwestiynau i'ch plentyn am y stori a'r cymeriadau.
- Cymerwch amser i siarad am y lluniau.
- Ewch â'ch plentyn i ymweld â'r llyfrgell.
- Anogwch eich plentyn i ddewis llyfrau sydd o ddiddordeb iddynt.
- Modelwch arferion darllen da – dangoswch i'ch plentyn eich bod chi hefyd yn darllen er mwynhad a thrafodwch yr hyn rydych chi wedi'i ddarllen gyda nhw. Cofiwch y gall fod yn unrhyw fath o lenyddiaeth, o gylchgronau a phapurau newydd i lyfrau coginio.
- Rhowch lyfrau i'ch plentyn fel anrhegion a'u hannog i gyfnewid llyfrau gyda'u ffrindiau - gall hyn eu hannog i drafod yr hyn y maen nhw'n darllen.
- Anogwch y plant i fynd â llyfr gyda nhw i bobman.



Summary of teaching reading at Ysgol Parcyrhun / crynodeb o addysgu darllen yn Ysgol Parcyrhun:



Reading strategies:

- In the foundation phase pupils are introduced to the Read Write Inc phonics program in English and the Tric a Chlic phonics program in Welsh. These are based on knowledge of individual phonics, building the phonics to sound out a word and blending them to read the word.
- When your child is unsure of a word encourage them to "spot the special friends" (identify multiple letters that make one sound), "Fred talk" (sound out the word) and then read the word as a unit.

- Pupils also use a similar strategy with the Tric a Chlic phonics program. Teaching staff ask them to "syllu ar y sêr" (identify the individual sounds), blend the sounds and read the word as a unit.
- We also encourage pupils to break down any longer unfamiliar words into chunks and use the sounding out and blending strategy to support themselves.
- Encourage your child to hold the book correctly and to use a finger to point at the words as they read to help them keep their place.
- For older readers, we encourage that they read on to the end of a sentence when they come across a word that is unfamiliar to support them to decode its meaning.

Strategaethau darllen:

- Yn y cyfnod sylfaen cyflwynir disgyblion i raglen ffoneg Read Write Inc yn Saesneg a rhaglen ffoneg Tric a Chlic yn Gymraeg. Mae'r rhain yn seiliedig ar wybodaeth o ffoneg unigol, adeiladu'r ffoneg i seinio gair a'u cyfuno i ddarllen y gair.
- Pan fydd eich plentyn yn ansicr o air Saesneg anogwch nhw i "spot the special friends" (nodwch lythrennau lluosog sy'n gwneud un sain), "Fred talk" (seinio allan y gair) ac yna darllen y gair fel uned.
- Mae disgyblion hefyd yn defnyddio strategaeth debyg gyda rhaglen ffoneg Tric a Chlic. Mae'r staff addysgu yn gofyn iddynt "syllu ar y sêr" (adnabod y synau unigol), blendio'r synau a darllen y gair fel uned.
- Rydym hefyd yn annog disgyblion i dorri i lawr unrhyw eiriau anghyfarwydd hirach i rannau ac i ddefnyddio'r strategaeth swnio allan a blendio i gefnogi eu hunain.
- Anogwch eich plentyn i ddal y llyfr yn gywir ac i ddefnyddio bys i bwyntio at y geiriau wrth iddynt ddarllen i'w helpu i gadw eu lle.
- Ar gyfer darllenwyr hŷn, rydym yn annog eu bod yn darllen ymlaen i ddiwedd brawddeg pan ddôwn ar draws gair anghyfarwydd i'w cefnogi i ddadgodio ei ystyr.

Ymarfer Tric a Chlic Adref / practising Tric a Chlic at home:

Ffurfio llythrennau melyn CAM 1

Forming set 1 yellow letters playlist

Ymarfer synau melyn CAM 1

Practicing set 1 yellow sounds playlist

Ymarfer synau glas CAM 1

Practicing Set 1 blue sounds playlist

Ymarfer synau gwyrdd CAM 1

Practicing set 1 green sounds playlist

Ffurfio synau pinc
CAM 1

Practicing pink group
set 1 sounds playlist

Ymarfer synau llwyd
CAM 1

Practising grey group
set 1 sounds playlist

Ymarfer synau lelog
CAM 1

Practicing lilac group
set 1 sounds playlist

Ymarfer synau hufen
CAM 2

Practicing cream group
set 2 sounds playlist



Ymarfer synau oren CAM 2

Practicing orange group set 2 sounds playlist



Ymarfer synau glaswyrdd CAM 2

Practicing turquoise set 2 sounds playlist



Ymarfer synau CAM 3

Practicing set 3 sounds playlist



Ymarfer geiriau aml sillaf

Practicing multi-syllabic words

Practise Read Write Inc sounds at home:

Sounds C Group

Read with Fred

Ditty Group

Read with Fred

Red Group

Read with Fred

Green Group

Read with Fred

Purple Group

Read with Fred



Pink Group

Read with Fred



Orange Group

Read with Fred



Yellow Group

Read with Fred



Blue Group

Read with Fred



Grey Group

Read with Fred



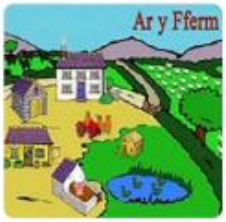
APIAU CYMRAEG DEFNYDDIOL / USEFUL WELSH APPS



Cyw



LearnCymraeg



Ar y Fferm



Llyfrau Hwyl Magi Ann 1



S4C Dal Ati



Llyfrau Bach Magi Ann



Llyfrau Hwyl Magi Ann 3



Llyfrau Magi Ann 2



Say Something in Welsh



Hoff Ganeuon Selog



Hoff Lyfrau Selog



Dewin a Doti



Tric a Chlic



Ap Geiriaduron/
Dictionary



Bys a Bawd



Llyfrau Cymraeg/
Welsh Books



Betsan a Roco yn y Pentref



Duolingo



Digital resources provided by school:

Oxford Owl:

https://www.oxfordowl.co.uk/login?active-tab=students

OXFORD OWL

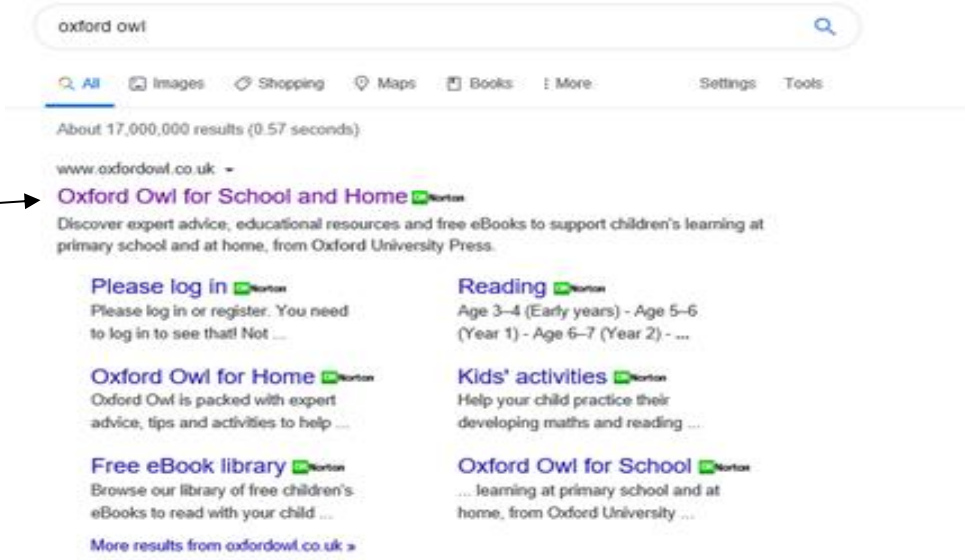
Contact your class teacher for your child's login details.



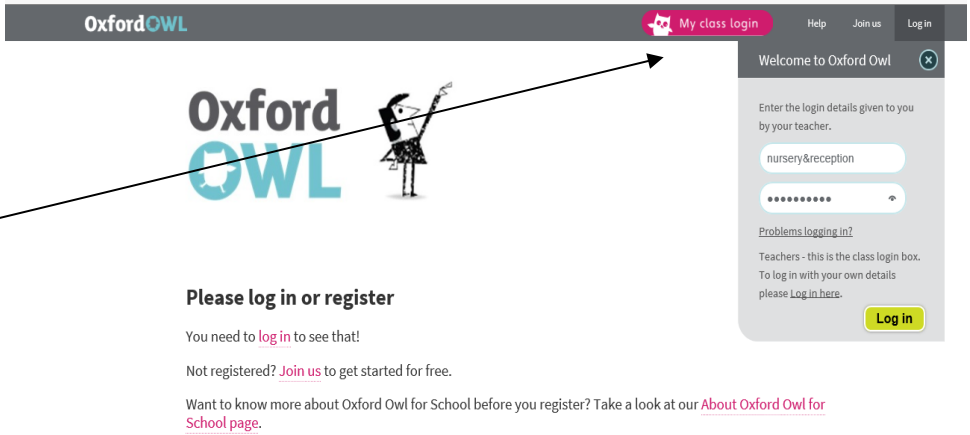
Oxford Owl offers a range of support so that children can continue their **reading** journey at home. This will include a 'phonics spine' of 72 e-books matched to Read Write Inc. levels.

www.oxfordowl.co.uk/read-write-inc-home

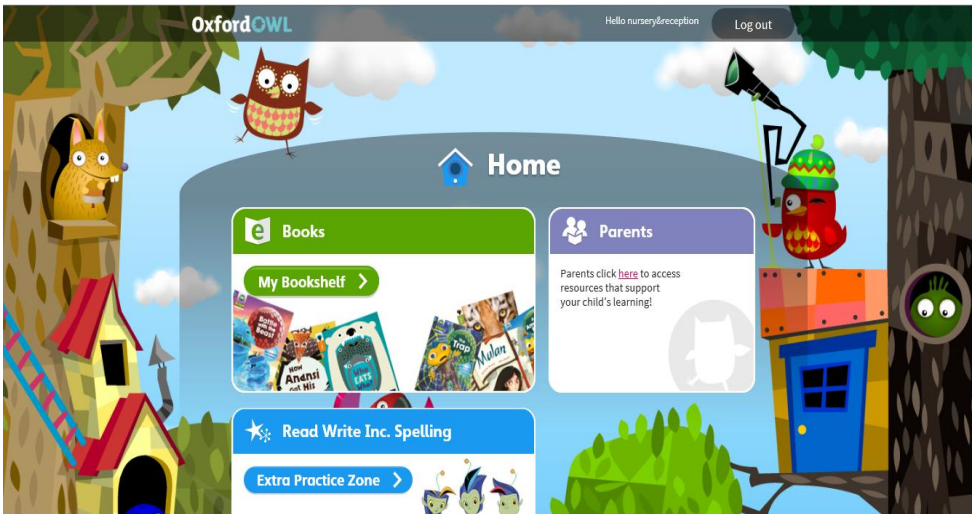
1


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Images
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Maps
Books
More
Settings
Tools
About 17,000,000 results (0.57 seconds)
www.oxfordowl.co.uk
Oxford Owl for School and Home
Discover expert advice, educational resources and free eBooks to support children's learning at primary school and at home, from Oxford University Press.
Please log in
Please log in or register. You need to log in to see that! Not ...
Reading
Age 3–4 (Early years) - Age 5–6 (Year 1) - Age 6–7 (Year 2) - ...
Oxford Owl for Home
Oxford Owl is packed with expert advice, tips and activities to help ...
Kids' activities
Help your child practice their developing maths and reading ...
Free eBook library
Browse our library of free children's eBooks to read with your child ...
Oxford Owl for School
... learning at primary school and at home, from Oxford University ...
More results from oxfordowl.co.uk »

2


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My class login
Help
Join us
Log in
Welcome to Oxford Owl
Enter the login details given to you by your teacher.
nursery&reception
Problems logging in?
Teachers - this is the class login box. To log in with your own details please Log in here.
Log in
Oxford OWL
Please log in or register
You need to log in to see that!
Not registered? Join us to get started for free.
Want to know more about Oxford Owl for School before you register? Take a look at our About Oxford Owl for School page.

3


OxfordOWL
Hello nursery&reception
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Home
Books
My Bookshelf
Parents
Parents click here to access resources that support your child's learning!
Read Write Inc. Spelling
Extra Practice Zone

Darllenco

We are thrilled to announce an exciting addition to our school's resources that will undoubtedly enhance the reading experience of pupils. We have recently subscribed to a fantastic Welsh language online reading platform called Darllen Co, which is now available for our pupils to access at home. This tool provides a growing range of digital Welsh language books suitable for all reading levels.

How can pupils access Darllen Co?

Go to: www.darllenco.wales/login

USERNAME : Your child's HWB email address

PASSWORD : Darllen123

Rydym yn falch iawn o gyhoeddi ychwanegiad cyffrous i'n adnoddau ysgol a fydd yn sicr o gwella profiad darllen ein disgyblion. Yn ddiweddar rydym wedi tanysgrifio i wefan darllen ar-lein gwych o'r enw Darllen Co, sydd ar gael i ddefnyddio adref. Mae'r wefan hwn yn darparu ystod gynyddol o lyfrau Cymraeg digidol sy'n addas ar gyfer pob lefel ddarllen.

Sut all ddisgyblion gael mynediad at Darllen Co?

Ewch i: www.darllenco.wales/login

ENW DEFNYDDIWR : Cyfeiriad e-bost HWB eich plentyn

CYFRINAIR : Darllen123

What Are Higher Order Reading Skills?

Higher order reading skills go beyond simply reading the words on a page. They involve children being able to:

🔍 Infer - work out information that is not directly stated

🤔 Predict - make sensible guesses about what might happen next

💡 Explain and justify - give reasons for their opinions about a text

📖 Summarise - identify the most important information

🔗 Make connections - link stories to their own experiences, other books or the wider world

🎯 Evaluate - form opinions about characters, events and authors' choices

These skills help children become thoughtful, independent readers.

Why Are They Important?

Higher order reading skills help children to:

✅ Understand texts more deeply

✅ Develop critical thinking skills

✅ Improve speaking and listening skills

✅ Become more successful across all areas of learning

✅ Build confidence when discussing ideas and opinions

✅ Prepare for reading demands in secondary school and beyond

Strong readers do more than read words accurately; they think about what the author is trying to say and use evidence from the text to support their ideas.

How Can We Develop These Skills at Home?

The good news is that higher order reading skills can be developed naturally through everyday conversations.

While Reading Together

Ask questions such as:

- Why do you think the character did that?
- How do you think the character is feeling? What makes you think that?
- What do you think will happen next?
- What clues helped you work that out?
- Which part of the story was most important?
- What would you have done differently?

Remember: there is often more than one acceptable answer if your child can explain their thinking.

Talk About Books

After reading, encourage your child to:

📚 Retell the story in their own words

⭐ Share their favourite part and explain why

👤 Discuss interesting characters

🌍 Make connections to real-life experiences

💭 Recommend the book to someone else

These discussions help children to reflect on and deepen their understanding.

Use Everyday Opportunities

Higher order thinking can be developed beyond books.

While watching television, walking outdoors or discussing daily events, ask:

- What do you notice?
- Why do you think that happened?
- What might happen next?
- How do you know?

These conversations encourage children to think critically and explain their ideas.

Top Tip for Parents

The most powerful way to develop higher order reading skills is through talk.

Children learn to think deeply about reading when they regularly discuss stories, share ideas and explain their opinions in a relaxed and supportive environment.

Beth yw Uwchsgiliau Darllen?

Mae sgiliau darllen uwch yn mynd y tu hwnt i ddarllen y geiriau ar y dudalen. Maent yn cynnwys gallu plant i:

🔍 **Casglu gwybodaeth** (dod i gasgliadau) - gweithio allan gwybodaeth nad yw wedi ei nodi'n uniongyrchol

🤔 **Rhagfynegi** - gwneud dyfaliadau synhwyrol am yr hyn a allai ddigwydd nesaf

💡 **Esbonio a chyfiawnhau** - rhoi rhesymau dros eu barn am destun

📖 **Crynhoi** - adnabod y wybodaeth bwysicaf

🔗 **Gwneud cysylltiadau** - cysylltu storïau â'u profiadau eu hunain, llyfrau eraill neu'r byd o'u cwmpas

🎯 **Gwerthuso** - ffurfio barn am gymeriadau, digwyddiadau a dewisiadau'r awdur

Mae'r sgiliau hyn yn helpu plant i ddod yn ddarllenwyr annibynnol a myfyriol.

Pam Maent yn Bwysig?

Mae sgiliau darllen uwch yn helpu plant i:

✅ Ddeall testunau'n ddyfnach

✅ Datblygu sgiliau meddwl beirniadol

✅ Gwella sgiliau siarad a gwrando

✅ Bod yn fwy llwyddiannus ym mhob maes dysgu

✅ Datblygu hyder wrth drafod syniadau a barn

✅ Paratoi ar gyfer gofynion darllen yn yr ysgol uwchradd a thu hwnt

Mae darllenwyr cryf yn gwneud mwy na darllen geiriau'n gywir. Maent yn ystyried beth mae'r awdur yn ceisio'i gyfleu ac yn defnyddio tystiolaeth o'r testun i gefnogi eu syniadau.

Sut Gallwn Ddatblygu'r Sgiliau Hyn Adref?

Y newyddion da yw y gellir datblygu sgiliau darllen uwch yn naturiol drwy sgyrsiau bob dydd.

Wrth Ddarllen Gyda'n Gilydd

Gofynnwch gwestiynau fel:

- Pam wyt ti'n meddwl gwnaeth y cymeriad hynny?
- Sut wyt ti'n meddwl mae'r cymeriad yn teimlo? Beth sy'n gwneud i ti feddwl hynny?
- Beth wyt ti'n meddwl fydd yn digwydd nesaf?
- Pa gliwiau helpodd di i weithio hynny allan?
- Pa ran o'r stori oedd bwysicaf?
- Beth fyddet ti wedi ei wneud yn wahanol?

Cofiwch: gall fod mwy nag un ateb derbyniol os yw eich plentyn yn gallu esbonio ei feddwl.

Trafod Llyfrau

Ar ôl darllen, anogwch eich plentyn i:

📚 Ailadrodd y stori yn ei eiriau ei hun

⭐ Rhannu ei hoff ran a dweud pam

🦹 Trafod cymeriadau diddorol

🌍 Gwneud cysylltiadau â phrofiadau bywyd go iawn

💭 Argymell y llyfr i rywun arall

Mae'r trafodaethau hyn yn helpu plant i fyfyrio ar yr hyn maent wedi ei ddarllen a dyfnhau eu dealltwriaeth.

Defnyddio Cyfleoedd Bob Dydd

Gellir datblygu meddwl lefel uwch y tu hwnt i lyfrau hefyd.

Wrth wylio teledu, mynd am dro neu drafod digwyddiadau bob dydd, gofynnwch:

- Beth rwyt ti'n ei sylwi?

- Pam wyt ti'n meddwl digwyddodd hynny?
- Beth allai ddigwydd nesaf?
- Sut wyt ti'n gwybod?

Mae'r sgyrsiau hyn yn annog plant i feddwl yn feirniadol ac i esbonio eu syniadau.

Awgrym Gorau i Rieni

Y ffordd fwyaf effeithiol o ddatblygu sgiliau darllen uwch yw drwy siarad.

Mae plant yn dysgu meddwl yn ddyfnach am ddarllen pan fyddant yn trafod storïau'n rheolaidd, rhannu syniadau ac esbonio eu barn mewn amgylchedd cefnogol a hamddenol.

Making the most of your local library:

Ammanford library

3 Wind Street, Ammanford, SA18 3DN

Link to register for the library:

https://wales.ent.sirsidynix.net.uk/client/en_GB/carm_en/?rm=CARMARTHENSHIR0%7C%7C%7C1%7C%7C%7C0%7C%7C%7Ctrue

With a library membership you can access e books and audio books on the Borrow Box app that can be downloaded from Google Store or App Store for free.

Once downloaded you can enter your library membership into the App and can borrow up to 10 audio books / e-books at a time.

Gwneud y fwyaf o'ch llyfrgell leol:

Llyfrgell Rhydaman

3 Stryd y Gwynt, Rhydaman SA18 3DN

Linc i ymuno gyda'r llyfrgell:

https://wales.ent.sirsidynix.net.uk/client/en_GB/carm_en/?rm=CARMARTHENSHIR0%7C%7C%7C1%7C%7C%7C0%7C%7C%7Ctrue

Gyda aelodaeth llyfrgell gallwch gael mynediad i e-lyfrau a llyfrau sain trwy'r ap Borrow Box. Gallwch ei lawrlwytho o'r Google Store neu App Store am ddim.

Ar ôl lawrlwytho 'r ap gallwch mewnbynnu eich rhif aelodaeth llyfrgell i mewn i'r ap i fenthyg hyd at 10 llyfr sain/ e lyfr ar y tro.

Book recommendations:

Cymraeg / Welsh

https://www.ylolfa.com/llyfrau/adrannau/2/Plant

https://drefwen.com/pages/free-welsh-audio-books

https://drefwen.com

https://www.gwales.com/home/?lang=CY&tsid=1

https://llyfrau.cymru

Saesneg / English

https://www.booktrust.org.uk/booklists/1/100-best-0-5/

https://www.booktrust.org.uk/booklists/1/100-best-books-6-8/

https://www.booktrust.org.uk/booklists/1/100-best-books-9-11/

https://www.booktrust.org.uk/books-and-reading/bookfinder/bookfinder-results/#!?cat=2584,71862&sortOption=Relevance&pageNo=1&pageSize=8

https://llyfrau.cymru/en/lovereading/bestsellers/

https://www.penguin.co.uk/articles/childrens-article/must-read-books-for-6-9-year-old

https://www.penguin.co.uk/articles/childrens-article/must-read-books-for-under-5s

https://www.penguin.co.uk/articles/childrens-article/must-read-books-for-9-12-year-olds

https://www.oxfordowl.co.uk/for-home/find-a-book/brilliant-books/

https://www.scholastic.com/parents/books-and-reading/books-and-reading-guides/recommended-childrens-books-by-age.html

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https://www.booktrust.org.uk/books-and-reading/tips-and-advice/reading-tips/

https://www.all4kids.org/news/blog/the-importance-of-reading-to-your-children/

https://www.highspeedtraining.co.uk/hub/why-is-reading-important-for-children/

www.ruthmiskin.com

https://www.youtube.com/c/CanolfanPeniarthorg/videos